

Markscheme

May 2018

Classical Greek

Higher level

Paper 1

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The following are the annotations available to use when marking responses.

Annotation	Explanation	Associated shortcut
	Caret – indicates omission	
	Incorrect point	
	Ellipse that can be expanded	
	Horizontal wavy line that can be expanded	
	Highlight tool that can be expanded	
	On page comment – justifies application of assessment criteria	
	Unclear content or language	
	SEEN - every scanned page must be annotated or marked as SEEN	
	Good Response/Good Point	
	Vertical wavy line that can be expanded	

You **must** make sure you have looked at all pages. Please put the **SEEN** annotation on any blank page, to indicate that you have seen it.

When using the **On page Comment** annotation, please keep the following in mind:

- Avoid covering the candidate’s own writing. This can be done by writing your comments in the margins then running the arrow attached to the “**On page comment**” annotation to the appropriate place.
- Provide all comments in the target language.
- You may provide summative comments at the end of the script, but please do NOT record numerical marks on the scripts.

The translation is assessed in its basic units of clause and sentence. To this end, the original text is chunked in a fixed number of sections (or “sense units”), 15 at SL and 30 at HL. Every section is awarded two separate marks according to the two descriptors outlined below.

Each section is awarded 0 to 3 marks for descriptor A (Meaning) and 0 to 3 marks for descriptor B (Vocabulary & Grammar).

The range of marks for each section is therefore 0 to 6, while the maximum number of marks for the whole text is 180 at HL (30 sections × 6 marks).

Criterion A (Meaning) assesses how well the meaning of each sense unit has been communicated.

Criterion B (Vocabulary & Grammar) assesses how correctly vocabulary and grammar have been rendered in relation to each sense unit. The term “grammar” here includes syntax and accidence.

As a guideline, criterion A tends to look at the translation as a whole (*eg* stylistic, literal and idiomatic meanings conveyed), while criterion B tends to assess the conformity of the single section with the original text (*eg* grammatical accuracy of translation, apparent understanding of source language syntax and vocabulary).

While it may not always be possible to give the full range of marks for a single sense unit, the range of marks necessary for differentiation is present over the whole exam.

By way of example, the marking of different translations of the sense unit ἐπεὶ δὲ σπονδαί τε ἐγένοντο found in a Xenophon passage (HL specimen papers), would be as follows:

- “When both the libations occurred”: A=3, B=3.
- “After religious activities happened”: A=2 (the meaning has been partially communicated; errors impair the translation), B=3 (most grammar is rendered accurately).
- “When they were libation makers”: A=3, B=2 (some vocabulary and grammar are rendered appropriately).
- “There were religious rites”: A=2 (the meaning has been partially communicated; errors impair the translation), B=1 (the meaning has been partially communicated; limited grammar is rendered accurately).
- “When pouring out was being”: A=1 (the translation conveys some meaning), B=2 (some vocabulary and some grammar are rendered appropriately).

Square brackets [] indicate that the words in the sense unit have been inserted out of the order of the text.

(A) Meaning	
How well has the student communicated the meaning of each sense unit?	
Marks	Level descriptors
0	The work does not reach a standard described by the descriptors below.
1	The meaning has not been communicated adequately. The translation conveys some meaning; errors impair the translation significantly.
2	The meaning has been partially communicated. The translation is mostly logical; errors impair the translation.
3	The meaning has been fully communicated. The translation is logical; errors do not impair the translation.

(B) Vocabulary & Grammar	
How correctly has the student rendered vocabulary and grammar in relation to each sense unit?	
Marks	Level descriptors
0	The work does not reach a standard described by the descriptors below.
1	Vocabulary and grammar are not rendered adequately. Limited vocabulary is rendered appropriately for the context. Limited grammar is rendered accurately.
2	Vocabulary and grammar are rendered adequately despite inaccuracies. Some vocabulary is rendered appropriately for the context. Some grammar is rendered accurately and effectively.
3	Vocabulary and grammar are rendered correctly. Most vocabulary is rendered appropriately for the context. Most grammar is rendered accurately and effectively.

Text	A	B
1. τὰ μὲν ἄλλα ζῶα ... μανθάνουσιν		
2. ἐκ δυοῖν τούτοιν τὸ πείθεσθαι		
3. ἔκ τε τοῦ ... κολάζεσθαι		
4. ὅταν ἀπειθεῖν ἐπιχειρῶσι		
5. καὶ ἐκ τοῦ ... εὖ πάσχειν		
6. ὅταν προθύμως ὑπηρετῶσιν		
7. οἱ τε γοῦν πῶλοι μανθάνουσιν		
8. ὑπακούειν τοῖς πωλοδάμναις		
9. τῷ ... αὐτοῖς γίγνεσθαι		
10. τῶν ἠδέων τι		
11. ὅταν μὲν πείθωνται		
12. ὅταν δὲ ἀπειθῶσι		
13. πράγματα ἔχειν		
14. ἔστ' ἂν ὑπηρετήσωσι ... τῷ πωλοδάμνῃ		
15. κατὰ γνώμην		
16. καὶ τὰ κυνίδια δὲ ... ὄντα		
17. πολὺ τῶν ἀνθρώπων ... ὑποδεέστερα		
18. καὶ τῇ γνώμῃ καὶ τῇ γλώττῃ		
19. ὁμως ... μανθάνει		
20. καὶ περιτρέχειν καὶ κυβιστᾶν		
21. καὶ ἄλλα πολλὰ		
22. τῷ αὐτῷ τούτῳ τρόπῳ		
23. ὅταν μὲν γὰρ πείθεται		
24. λαμβάνει τι ὧν δεῖται		
25. ὅταν δὲ ἀμελῇ, κολάζεται		
26. ἀνθρώπους δ' ... πιθανωτέρους		
27. ἔστι ... ποιεῖν		
28. καὶ λόγῳ		
29. ἐπιδεικνύοντα		
30. ὡς συμφέρει αὐτοῖς πείθεσθαι		
	90	90
Total	180	